# **LESSON PLAN**

Subject: ICT

Topic: Database

Age of students: 16

Language level: B1

Time: 45/60 minutes

#### Content aims:

After completing the lesson, the student will be able to: Recognize a database. Explain the structure of a database. Discriminate commercial and free databases. Distinguish between database and database management system. Choose the tables that compose a database Choose the record fields of the table. Create a query in an existing database.

#### Language aims:

After completing the lesson, the student will be able to:

Use correctly new vocabulary about a databases. Orally introduce information about the lesson. Follow directions to create a database.



Topic vocabulary	pic vocabulary General vocabulary	
technorecordy - magnetic tape - hard drive - table - items - records - field - value - query - views - design - run	organize - store - structure - commercial software - free software - open source - create – open - save - modify -	

#### Materials:

Presentation of the Unit and database (available online

https://sites.google.com/a/xtec.cat/database/ ). It is necessary to use

computers and Internet.

If this is not possible, the exercises can be solved in the notebook.



### Procedure:

Learners must answer some initial questions.

INITIAL QUESTIONS – DATABASE		
	1. Do you know what a database is?	
	2. Why we need to use databases?	
	3. Could a phone book be a database? Put some example if you know any.	
	4. Do you know any program that manages databases?	
	5. What do you think can be done with a database?	
	6. Where do you think the information is stored?	
	7. It can be accessed from anywhere?	
	8. You can access more than one person at the same time?	
	9. When we started to use databases?	
	10. Do you think databases are useful and necessary?	

#### <u>STEPS</u>

- 1. Students watch the presentation and listen to the explanation. The teacher made contributions those deemed necessary as well as interactions with students as deemed necessary.
- 2. Working Group. Resolution of proposed activities. After listening the explanation of the lesson, students are placed in pairs and begin to work. The exercises must be performed in the worksheet.
- 3. Activities are performed with the computer and have to save the results. The answers can be answered in the same file the statements, making screenshots of the steps and results. The document will be sent by email to the address indicated by the teacher.
- 4. Students can write down any improvement in learning consider.



- 1) EXERCISES (in this sheet)
  - a) What do you understand by a database?

b) Match each word with their definition.

table •

record •

identifier •

type

field •

- DBMS Each record item
- database • A Boolean, chart, Integer,...
  - Each record item
    - Set of tables
    - Record field that must be unique
    - Composed by different records with the same structure (\*)
    - Manage the database connections

(\*) suppose that all record are equals (no null fields or similar)



# c) Fill the gaps with the words bellow:

TYPE - SUBJECTS – FIELD – RECORDS – SUBJECTS - QUERY			
We want to know all	which		
are compulsory in English.			
Therefore choose	table of our database and		
select the table containing	all		
field equals "OB"	(compulsory) and have the		
language equals "ANG"	' (English). Display all fields		
because it does not indicate anything special.			

# d) Fill the gaps with the words bellow:

SELECT -DATABASE - NAME - SURNAME - STUDENTS - AGE				
- 18				
We want to make a query to find all		18 years		
old of our school. But we just want to know the name and surname.				
Thus we	"students"	table from our		
We choose	and			
fields and mark as "visible."				
Finally, we choose the		field and we		
mark as not visible (not marked). Force age equals years.				



# 3) ACTIVITIES ( with computer )

Create select queries.

You can download the database from:

https://sites.google.com/a/xtec.cat/database/

- a) QUERY 1: all the students that are 17 years old.
- b) QUERY 2: all the subjects teach in the third term
- c) QUERY 3: all the student girls
- d) QUERY 4: all the optional subjects thought in English

